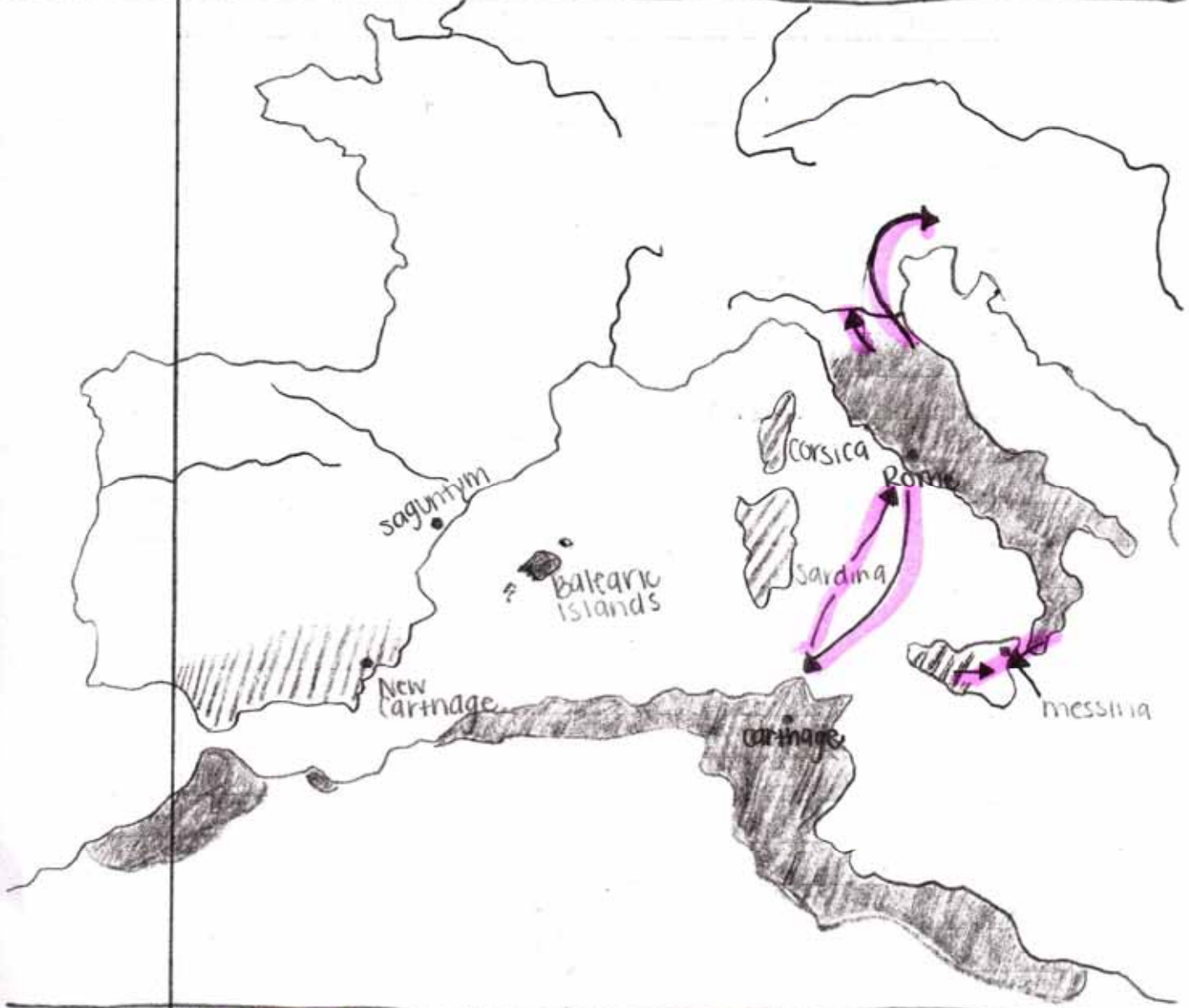


| KEY TERMS in the Roman Military | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| phalanx | |
| Legion | |
| Legionnaire | |
| desertion | |
| decimation | |
| coloniae | |
| "auxillia" | |

| SUMMARY of the Three PUNIC WARS (Rome versus Carthage) | | | |
|--|--|---|--|
| War | Famous Leaders | Course of events | Consequences |
| First Punic War 264BC-241BC | 256 → Marcus Atilius Regillus 255 → Hamilcar Barca 251-251 → navy 241 → | Romans sneak over to Africa w/out being seen by Carthaginians. C takes over, Marcus (Africa). Atilius Regillus runs away when navy was established, R had navie battle, and won war over, Rome won | Romans took over Corsica, smaller places changed/neutral |
| Second Punic War 218BC-201BC | 247-183 Hannibal Barca (right) Publius Scipio (Africanus) (left) | C invade sardinia, they ask R for help, + C/Hannibal attacks when R reaches there. when Hannibal reach Rome, he gathered men, few elephants left. 204 → invasion to Africa 201 → Carthaginians surrender R owns Spain | C gave up Spain C demilitarize C → pay \$ C became R province |
| Third Punic War 150BC-146BC | | | |

*the enemy of my enemy is my friend
*what was... is not the same as what is



right on
the ships?

Carthage:

- wealthy
- made grain
- navy

Rome:

- bigger population
- work HARD for crops
- twice as many men as ←
- no navy

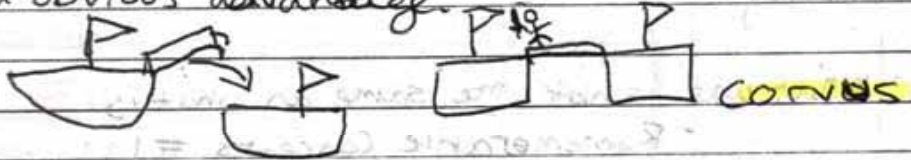
All

• Roman ships played Bumper Cars.

⊕ • **Corvus**: gang plank @ front of the ship.

• Carthaginians kids of Phoenicians.

• They had obvious advantage.



• Romans played lego's w/ Carthage ship. They stole idea from washed up ship.

• 251 - Romans built lego navy that beat Carthage. Sicily was killing Carthage, they were prosperous few. They went to Rent-a-Soldier to get Mercenaries.

• Roman = Farming Army fight for their lands + crops. They are more passionate about their war.

• Don't accept Roman bribes unless you like taxes, you be spending a lot of time with them.

• 241 = ~~Carthage~~ Peor embarrassed Carthage

• Corsica + Sardinia left Carthage. Sardinia went neutral.

• Carthage grudging against 1st war, thirsty for Revenge.

• Carthage attacked Saguntum who asked Rome for help. Rome went to help but when they declared war Hannibal had planned it and he attacked.

• P.S (attacks the body) invaded Africa. Carthage calls Hannibal he fails, Army in Rome gets their butts kick

• Hannibal fights in the back world of Rome

• @ end of 2nd PW Rome = Wacky World Carthage - Kmart

Carthage

indemnity

indemnity - pay to

⊕

Publius Scipio A.K.A. Africanus.

Publius Scipio